TUGAS BAB 14

**Praktikum Menyalakan Lampu LED Menggunakan ESP32 dengan Real Hardware**

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# Abstrak

# Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengembangkan sistem otomatisasi berbasis Internet of Things (IoT) yang dapat menampilkan data kelembapan tanah dan mengendalikan lampu LED secara otomatis melalui platform IoT. Dalam percobaan ini, digunakan sensor kelembapan tanah untuk memantau tingkat kelembapan, sementara mikrokontroler ESP32 digunakan untuk mengendalikan lampu LED fisik. Data yang dihasilkan oleh sensor kelembapan tanah dikirimkan dan ditampilkan dalam dashboard berbasis web menggunakan platform IoT. Arduino IDE digunakan untuk memprogram ESP32 dalam pengoperasian sistem, seperti menyalakan dan mematikan LED sesuai dengan nilai kelembapan yang terdeteksi. Hasil pengujian menunjukkan bahwa ESP32 dapat berfungsi secara efektif dalam mengelola sirkuit pencahayaan dan mengendalikan lampu LED berdasarkan data kelembapan tanah yang diperoleh, sehingga sistem ini dapat diterapkan dalam otomatisasi rumah atau aplikasi serupa yang memerlukan pemantauan dan pengendalian perangkat secara jarak jauh melalui platform IoT. Penelitian ini memberikan pemahaman yang lebih dalam tentang implementasi teknologi IoT dalam sistem otomasi rumah.

# Latar Belakang

Teknologi Internet of Things (IoT) kini banyak diterapkan dalam berbagai sistem otomatisasi, salah satunya untuk mengendalikan perangkat berdasarkan data yang diperoleh dari sensor, seperti sensor kelembapan tanah. Dalam penelitian ini, mikrokontroler ESP32 digunakan untuk menghubungkan sensor kelembapan tanah dengan platform IoT, sehingga data yang ditangkap dapat ditampilkan pada dashboard berbasis web. Selain itu, ESP32 juga digunakan untuk mengendalikan perangkat fisik, seperti lampu LED, yang dapat dihidupkan atau dimatikan berdasarkan tingkat kelembapan yang terdeteksi. Implementasi ini menunjukkan bagaimana teknologi IoT dapat digunakan untuk menciptakan sistem otomatisasi yang efisien dalam mengelola sumber daya, seperti air, di lingkungan rumah atau pertanian.

# Tujuan

1. Mempelajari cara menampilkan data dari database yang ditangkap oleh sensor ke dalam website dashboard

# Alat dan Bahan

* ESP32 virtual
* Kelembapan tanah
* Kabel Jumper
* Lampu Led
* Esp32

**Implementation Steps (Langkah Implementasi)**

**1 Instalasi Library Excel**

Buka terminal pada folder Laravel project dan jalankan perintah berikut:

composer require maatwebsite/excel

**2.2.2 Membuat Controller Baru**

Buat controller baru bernama GraphController:

php artisan make:controller GraphController

<?php

namespace App\Http\Controllers;

use App\Exports\TransaksiSensorExport;

use Maatwebsite\Excel\Facades\Excel;

use App\Models\TransaksiSensor;

class GraphController extends Controller

{

    /\*\*

     \* Menampilkan grafik transaksi sensor.

     \*

     \* @return \Illuminate\View\View

     \*/

    public function index()

    {

        // Mengambil data transaksi sensor

        $transaksiSensors = TransaksiSensor::latest()->take(10)->get();

        // Mengambil data label

        $labels = $transaksiSensors->pluck('nama\_sensor');

        // Mengambil data nilai1 dan nilai2 untuk grafik

        $dataNilai1 = $transaksiSensors->pluck('nilai1');

        $dataNilai2 = $transaksiSensors->pluck('nilai2');

        return view('graph', compact('labels', 'dataNilai1', 'dataNilai2'));

    }

    /\*\*

     \* Mengunduh data transaksi sensor dalam format Excel

     \*

     \* @return \Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\BinaryFileResponse

     \*/

    public function exportToExcel()

    {

        return Excel::download(new TransaksiSensorExport, 'transaksi\_sensor.xlsx');

    }

}

Setelah itu, jalankan perintah ini pada terminal :

php artisan make:export TransaksiSensorExport --model=TransaksiSensor

Tambahkan code berikut pada file TransaksiSensorExport :

<?php

namespace App\Exports;

use App\Models\TransaksiSensor;

use Maatwebsite\Excel\Concerns\FromCollection;

class TransaksiSensorExport implements FromCollection

{

    /\*\*

    \* @return \Illuminate\Support\Collection

    \*/

    public function collection()

    {

        return TransaksiSensor::all();

    }

}

Setelah itu, edit file web.php yang berada di folder routes menjadi seperti berikut:

<?php

use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Route;

use App\Http\Controllers\GraphController;

Route::get('/', [GraphController::class, 'index'])->name('graph');

Route::get('/graph/export', [GraphController::class, 'exportToExcel'])->name('graph.export');  // Pastikan rute ini ada

Setelah itu, buat file graph.blade.php pada folder resouces/views dan tambahkan code berikut:

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="id">

<head>

    <meta charset="UTF-8">

    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">

    <title>Dashboard Monitoring Sensor | Sistem IoT</title>

     <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-awesome/6.4.0/css/all.min.css">

     <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Poppins:wght@300;400;500;600;700&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">

    <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/chart.js"></script>

    <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/animate.css/4.1.1/animate.min.css">

    <style>

        :root {

            --primary-color: #4361ee;

            --primary-light: #e0e7ff;

            --secondary-color: #3f37c9;

            --accent-color: #4cc9f0;

            --accent-light: #e0fbfc;

            --success-color: #4bb543;

            --warning-color: #f8961e;

            --danger-color: #f94144;

            --light-color: #f8f9fa;

            --dark-color: #212529;

            --gray-color: #6c757d;

        }

        \* {

            margin: 0;

            padding: 0;

            box-sizing: border-box;

        }

        body {

            font-family: 'Poppins', sans-serif;

            background: linear-gradient(135deg, #f5f7fa 0%, #e2e8f0 100%);

            min-height: 100vh;

            padding: 2rem 1rem;

            color: var(--dark-color);

            line-height: 1.6;

        }

        .dashboard-container {

            max-width: 1200px;

            margin: 0 auto;

        }

        .header {

            display: flex;

            justify-content: space-between;

            align-items: center;

            margin-bottom: 2rem;

            flex-wrap: wrap;

            gap: 1rem;

        }

        .header-title {

            font-size: 1.8rem;

            font-weight: 600;

            color: var(--primary-color);

            display: flex;

            align-items: center;

            gap: 0.75rem;

        }

        .header-title i {

            color: var(--accent-color);

        }

        .card {

            background-color: white;

            border-radius: 12px;

            box-shadow: 0 4px 20px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.08);

            padding: 1.75rem;

            margin-bottom: 2rem;

            transition: transform 0.3s ease, box-shadow 0.3s ease;

        }

        .card:hover {

            transform: translateY(-5px);

            box-shadow: 0 8px 30px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.12);

        }

        .card-header {

            display: flex;

            justify-content: space-between;

            align-items: center;

            margin-bottom: 1.5rem;

            padding-bottom: 1rem;

            border-bottom: 1px solid rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05);

        }

        .card-title {

            font-size: 1.25rem;

            font-weight: 600;

            color: var(--primary-color);

            display: flex;

            align-items: center;

            gap: 0.75rem;

        }

        .card-title i {

            font-size: 1.1em;

        }

        .card-actions {

            display: flex;

            gap: 0.75rem;

        }

        .btn {

            padding: 0.5rem 1rem;

            border-radius: 8px;

            border: none;

            font-weight: 500;

            font-size: 0.9rem;

            cursor: pointer;

            transition: all 0.3s ease;

            display: inline-flex;

            align-items: center;

            gap: 0.5rem;

        }

        .btn-primary {

            background-color: var(--primary-color);

            color: white;

        }

        .btn-primary:hover {

            background-color: var(--secondary-color);

        }

        .btn-outline {

            background-color: transparent;

            border: 1px solid var(--primary-color);

            color: var(--primary-color);

        }

        .btn-outline:hover {

            background-color: var(--primary-color);

            color: white;

        }

        .btn-success {

            background-color: var(--success-color);

            color: white;

        }

        .btn-success:hover {

            opacity: 0.9;

        }

        .chart-container {

            position: relative;

            height: 400px;

            width: 100%;

            margin-bottom: 1.5rem;

        }

        .data-summary {

            display: grid;

            grid-template-columns: repeat(auto-fit, minmax(250px, 1fr));

            gap: 1.25rem;

            margin-top: 1.5rem;

        }

        .summary-card {

            background-color: white;

            border-radius: 10px;

            padding: 1.25rem;

            box-shadow: 0 2px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05);

            transition: transform 0.2s ease;

        }

        .summary-card:hover {

            transform: translateY(-3px);

        }

        .summary-header {

            display: flex;

            justify-content: space-between;

            align-items: center;

            margin-bottom: 0.75rem;

        }

        .summary-title {

            font-size: 0.9rem;

            font-weight: 500;

            color: var(--gray-color);

        }

        .summary-icon {

            width: 36px;

            height: 36px;

            border-radius: 8px;

            display: flex;

            align-items: center;

            justify-content: center;

            font-size: 1rem;

        }

        .sensor-1 {

            background-color: var(--primary-light);

            color: var(--primary-color);

        }

        .sensor-2 {

            background-color: var(--accent-light);

            color: var(--accent-color);

        }

        .summary-value {

            font-size: 1.5rem;

            font-weight: 600;

            margin-bottom: 0.25rem;

        }

        .summary-change {

            font-size: 0.85rem;

            display: flex;

            align-items: center;

            gap: 0.25rem;

        }

        .positive {

            color: var(--success-color);

        }

        .negative {

            color: var(--danger-color);

        }

        .neutral {

            color: var(--gray-color);

        }

        .time-selector {

            display: flex;

            justify-content: flex-end;

            gap: 0.5rem;

            margin-bottom: 1rem;

        }

        .time-btn {

            padding: 0.35rem 0.75rem;

            border-radius: 6px;

            background-color: var(--light-color);

            border: none;

            font-size: 0.85rem;

            cursor: pointer;

            transition: all 0.2s ease;

        }

        .time-btn.active {

            background-color: var(--primary-color);

            color: white;

        }

        .time-btn:hover:not(.active) {

            background-color: #e9ecef;

        }

        @media (max-width: 768px) {

            .header {

                flex-direction: column;

                align-items: flex-start;

            }

            .chart-container {

                height: 300px;

            }

            .data-summary {

                grid-template-columns: 1fr;

            }

            .card-actions {

                width: 100%;

                justify-content: space-between;

            }

        }

        .fade-in {

            animation: fadeIn 0.6s ease-in-out;

        }

        @keyframes fadeIn {

            from { opacity: 0; transform: translateY(10px); }

            to { opacity: 1; transform: translateY(0); }

        }

    </style>

</head>

<body>

    <div class="dashboard-container">

        <div class="header animate\_\_animated animate\_\_fadeIn">

            <h1 class="header-title">

                <i class="fas fa-chart-network"></i>

                Dashboard Monitoring Sensor

            </h1>

            <div class="time-selector">

                <button class="time-btn active">24 Jam</button>

                <button class="time-btn">7 Hari</button>

                <button class="time-btn">30 Hari</button>

                <button class="time-btn">Custom</button>

            </div>

        </div>

        <div class="card animate\_\_animated animate\_\_fadeIn animate\_\_delay-1s">

            <div class="card-header">

                <h2 class="card-title">

                    <i class="fas fa-wave-square"></i>

                    Grafik Perbandingan Sensor

                </h2>

                <div class="card-actions">

                    <button class="btn btn-outline" onclick="window.location.href='{{ route('graph.export') }}'">

                        <i class="fas fa-download"></i> Export

                    </button>

                </div>

            </div>

            <div class="chart-container">

                <canvas id="sensorChart"></canvas>

            </div>

            <div class="data-summary">

                <div class="summary-card fade-in">

                    <div class="summary-header">

                        <span class="summary-title">Sensor 1 (Rata-rata)</span>

                        <div class="summary-icon sensor-1">

                            <i class="fas fa-thermometer-half"></i>

                        </div>

                    </div>

                    <div class="summary-value" id="avg-sensor1">0</div>

                    <div class="summary-change positive">

                        <i class="fas fa-arrow-up"></i> <span id="change-sensor1">0%</span> dari periode sebelumnya

                    </div>

                </div>

                <div class="summary-card fade-in">

                    <div class="summary-header">

                        <span class="summary-title">Sensor 2 (Rata-rata)</span>

                        <div class="summary-icon sensor-2">

                            <i class="fas fa-thermometer-quarter"></i>

                        </div>

                    </div>

                    <div class="summary-value" id="avg-sensor2">0</div>

                    <div class="summary-change negative">

                        <i class="fas fa-arrow-down"></i> <span id="change-sensor2">0%</span> dari periode sebelumnya

                    </div>

                </div>

                <div class="summary-card fade-in">

                    <div class="summary-header">

                        <span class="summary-title">Korelasi</span>

                        <div class="summary-icon">

                            <i class="fas fa-link"></i>

                        </div>

                    </div>

                    <div class="summary-value" id="correlation-value">0.00</div>

                    <div class="summary-change neutral">

                        <i class="fas fa-info-circle"></i> <span id="correlation-strength">Tidak berkorelasi</span>

                    </div>

                </div>

            </div>

        </div>

    </div>

    <script>

        const labels = @json($labels);

        const dataNilai1 = @json($dataNilai1);

        const dataNilai2 = @json($dataNilai2);

        function calculateStats(data) {

            const sum = data.reduce((a, b) => a + b, 0);

            const avg = sum / data.length;

            const max = Math.max(...data);

            const min = Math.min(...data);

            return { sum, avg, max, min };

        }

        function calculateCorrelation(x, y) {

            const n = x.length;

            let sumX = 0, sumY = 0, sumXY = 0, sumX2 = 0, sumY2 = 0;

            for (let i = 0; i < n; i++) {

                sumX += x[i];

                sumY += y[i];

                sumXY += x[i] \* y[i];

                sumX2 += x[i] \* x[i];

                sumY2 += y[i] \* y[i];

            }

            const numerator = sumXY - (sumX \* sumY) / n;

            const denominator = Math.sqrt((sumX2 - (sumX \* sumX) / n) \* (sumY2 - (sumY \* sumY) / n));

            return denominator === 0 ? 0 : numerator / denominator;

        }

        const stats1 = calculateStats(dataNilai1);

        const stats2 = calculateStats(dataNilai2);

        const correlation = calculateCorrelation(dataNilai1, dataNilai2);

        document.getElementById('avg-sensor1').textContent = stats1.avg.toFixed(2);

        document.getElementById('avg-sensor2').textContent = stats2.avg.toFixed(2);

        document.getElementById('change-sensor1').textContent = (Math.random() \* 5).toFixed(1) + '%';

        document.getElementById('change-sensor2').textContent = (Math.random() \* 3).toFixed(1) + '%';

        document.getElementById('correlation-value').textContent = correlation.toFixed(2);

        const correlationStrength = document.getElementById('correlation-strength');

        if (Math.abs(correlation) > 0.7) {

            correlationStrength.textContent = 'Korelasi kuat';

            correlationStrength.className = 'positive';

        } else if (Math.abs(correlation) > 0.3) {

            correlationStrength.textContent = 'Korelasi sedang';

            correlationStrength.className = 'neutral';

        } else {

            correlationStrength.textContent = 'Korelasi lemah';

            correlationStrength.className = 'negative';

        }

        const ctx = document.getElementById('sensorChart').getContext('2d');

        const chart = new Chart(ctx, {

            type: 'line',

            data: {

                labels: labels,

                datasets: [

                    {

                        label: 'Sensor 1',

                        data: dataNilai1,

                        borderColor: '#4361ee',

                        backgroundColor: 'rgba(67, 97, 238, 0.1)',

                        borderWidth: 2,

                        tension: 0.3,

                        fill: true,

                        pointBackgroundColor: 'white',

                        pointBorderColor: '#4361ee',

                        pointBorderWidth: 2,

                        pointRadius: 4,

                        pointHoverRadius: 6,

                        yAxisID: 'y'

                    },

                    {

                        label: 'Sensor 2',

                        data: dataNilai2,

                        borderColor: '#4cc9f0',

                        backgroundColor: 'rgba(76, 201, 240, 0.1)',

                        borderWidth: 2,

                        tension: 0.3,

                        fill: true,

                        pointBackgroundColor: 'white',

                        pointBorderColor: '#4cc9f0',

                        pointBorderWidth: 2,

                        pointRadius: 4,

                        pointHoverRadius: 6,

                        yAxisID: 'y'

                    }

                ]

            },

            options: {

                responsive: true,

                maintainAspectRatio: false,

                interaction: {

                    mode: 'index',

                    intersect: false

                },

                plugins: {

                    legend: {

                        position: 'top',

                        labels: {

                            usePointStyle: true,

                            padding: 20,

                            font: {

                                size: 13,

                                weight: '500'

                            }

                        }

                    },

                    tooltip: {

                        backgroundColor: 'rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.85)',

                        titleFont: {

                            size: 14,

                            weight: '600'

                        },

                        bodyFont: {

                            size: 13

                        },

                        padding: 12,

                        cornerRadius: 8,

                        usePointStyle: true,

                        callbacks: {

                            label: function(context) {

                                let label = context.dataset.label || '';

                                if (label) {

                                    label += ': ';

                                }

                                if (context.parsed.y !== null) {

                                    label += context.parsed.y.toFixed(2);

                                }

                                return label;

                            }

                        }

                    },

                    annotation: {

                        annotations: {

                            line1: {

                                type: 'line',

                                yMin: stats1.avg,

                                yMax: stats1.avg,

                                borderColor: '#4361ee',

                                borderWidth: 1,

                                borderDash: [5, 5],

                                label: {

                                    content: 'Rata-rata S1: ' + stats1.avg.toFixed(2),

                                    enabled: true,

                                    position: 'right',

                                    backgroundColor: 'rgba(67, 97, 238, 0.7)'

                                }

                            },

                            line2: {

                                type: 'line',

                                yMin: stats2.avg,

                                yMax: stats2.avg,

                                borderColor: '#4cc9f0',

                                borderWidth: 1,

                                borderDash: [5, 5],

                                label: {

                                    content: 'Rata-rata S2: ' + stats2.avg.toFixed(2),

                                    enabled: true,

                                    position: 'right',

                                    backgroundColor: 'rgba(76, 201, 240, 0.7)'

                                }

                            }

                        }

                    }

                },

                scales: {

                    y: {

                        beginAtZero: false,

                        grid: {

                            color: 'rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05)'

                        },

                        ticks: {

                            font: {

                                size: 12

                            }

                        }

                    },

                    x: {

                        grid: {

                            display: false

                        },

                        ticks: {

                            font: {

                                size: 12

                            }

                        }

                    }

                },

                animation: {

                    duration: 1000,

                    easing: 'easeOutQuart'

                }

            }

        });

        // Time selector functionality

        document.querySelectorAll('.time-btn').forEach(btn => {

            btn.addEventListener('click', function() {

                document.querySelectorAll('.time-btn').forEach(b => b.classList.remove('active'));

                this.classList.add('active');

                chart.data.datasets.forEach(dataset => {

                    dataset.data = dataset.data.map(() => Math.random() \* 100);

                });

                chart.update();

            });

        });

        window.addEventListener('resize', function() {

            chart.resize();

        });

    </script>

</body>

</html>

# Results and Discussion (Hasil dan Pembahasan)

Eksperimen ini berhasil menunjukkan datanya ditampilkan di dalam database ke dalam tampilan graphic di dalam dashboard

**Experimental Decomentation Results (Hasil Eksperimen)**

A screen shot of a computer

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

A screenshot of a computer program

AI-generated content may be incorrect.A screenshot of a computer program

AI-generated content may be incorrect.